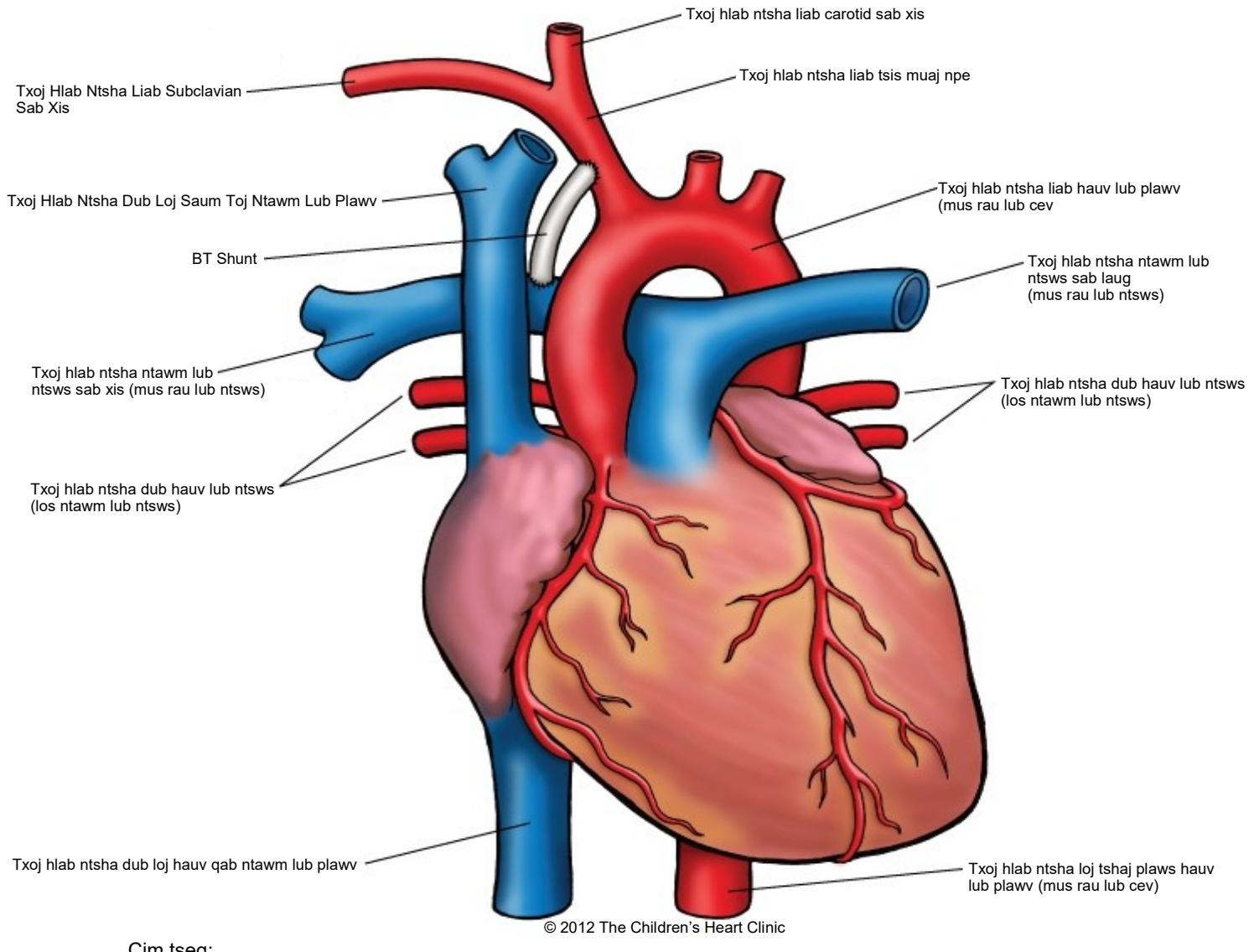


Modified Blalock-Taussig Shunt (MBTS)

Kev Hloov Kho Txheej Txheem Kev Phais Kom Ntxiv Cov Ntshav Mus Rau Lub Plawv (MBTS)



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Kev Hloov Kho Txheej Txheem Kev Phais Nce Ntxiv Cov Ntshav Mus Rau Lub Plawv (MBTS) Modified Blalock-Taussig Shunt (MBTS)

Feem ntau nyiam muab modified Blalock-Taussig shunt (Kev Hloov Kho Txheej Txheem Kev Phais Nce Ntxiv Cov Ntshav Mus Rau Lub Plawv) (MBTS) uas tau txais kev hloov kho ncua sij hawm tus me nyuam yug siab tinhawm rau hloov kho cov pa oxygen uas poob qis vim yog kev ntws mus los ntawm cov ntshav mus rau lub ntsws tsis txaus, uas tshwm sim los ntawm ib Yam kab mob plawv thaum yug los hauv tus me nyuam yug tshiab.

Tsis hais tias yuav yog kev phais tus pob txha ntawm hauv siab uas siv lub cuab yeej pab rub (suam ntawm qhov nrub nrab ntawm lub hauv siab) los sis kev phais ib sab ntawm lub hauv siab (suam tom ib sab). Kev ua lub tshuab bypass rau lub plawv thaib lub ntsws (lub tshuab lub plawv-lub ntsws) tej zaum yuav siv los sis tej zaum yuav tsis siv, nyob ntawm tkoj phiaj xwm kev phais. Thaum lub sij hawm kev phais, ib feem ntawm kev cog tkoj xaim Gore-tex® (Gore) yuav raug txilav tawm kom tau qhov ntev li tsim nyog, tom qab ntawd yuav phais mus rau ntawm cov hlab ntsha saum ncauj qho, thiab xaws ntxiv tkoj xaim nkag rau tkoj hlab ntsha liab. Tom qab ntawd yuav muaj kev phais dua ntawm tkoj hlab ntsha liab hauv lub ntswsthiab qhov kawg ib sab ntawm tkoj xaim Gore-tex® (Gore) yuav raug xaws ntxiv rau qhov kev phais ntawd. Qhov no tsim kev sib txuas ntawm lub lab npauv cov hlab ntsha thiab lub lab npauv cov hlab ntsha liab hauv lub ntsws uas ua hauj lwm kom nce ntxiv cov ntshav khaiv mus los hauv lub ntsws (lub ntsws), thiab vim li ntawd thiaj ua rau kom nce cov pa oxygen ntau ntxiv.

Ncua Sij Hawm Tom Qab-Phais Mob Tag Feem Ntau:

- Qhov Ntev Ntawm Kev Phais Mob: 2-4 teev
- Cov Kab Ntev Feem Dav: Cov me nyuam yaus feem coob yuav rov qab mus rau Lub Chaw Saib Xyuas Lub Plawv thiab Tkoj Hlab Ntsha tom qab phais nrog tkoj xaim yas pab ua pa, tkoj hlab ntsha liab tinhawm rau los kuaj xyuas cov ntshav siab, tkoj hlab ntsha dub nrub nrab (rau kev muab cov tshuaj rau tkoj hlab ntsa dub thiab chav kuaj mob kos duab), ib lub cuab yeej txuas ntxiv rau tkoj hlab ntsha dub, tkoj xaim yas ntawm lub hauv siab tinhawm rau ua kom cov kua dej ntws, tkoj xaim ntxig Foley tinhawm rau kom tso zis tau, thiab feem ntau, tkoj xaim ntawm lub cuab yeej pab ua pa ib ntus.
- Kev Txhim Kho Kom Rov Zoo Li Qub Tom Qab-Phais Mob Tag Feem Ntau: Feem ntau tkoj xaim yas pab ua pa yuav raug tshem tawm hauv thawj hnub tom qab phais. Tkoj hlab ntsha dub nrub nrab yuav raug tshem tawm thaum cov tshuaj rau tkoj hlab ntsha dub feem ntau yuav tsis ua hauj lwm thiab tsis tas yuav muaj kev rub tawm huav chav kuaj txuas ntxiv mus. Feem ntau tkoj xaim ntawm lub hauv siab yuav raug tshem tawm tom qab hnub phais, thaum cov kua dej tawm tsawg tshaj plaws. Tom qab phais tsis ntev, tus me nyuam tau txais tshuaj heparin los tiv thaiv tsis pub kom thooj ntshav khov. Thaum tus me nyuam noj tau mov zoo lawm, tshuaj aspirin yuav pib ua hauj lwm thiab cov tshuaj heparin yuav nres tsis ua hauj lwm. Tshuaj Aspirin tseem yuav nyob hauv tsev mus txog thaum lawy phais lub plawv zaum tom ntej.
- Qhov Ntev Yuav Tau Pw Tsev Kho Mob Feem Ntau: Feem ntau tus me nyuam nyob hauv tsev kho mob li 7-10 hnub tom qab tso MBTS.

Cov Tshuaj Siv Hauv Tsev Feem Dav: Cov me nyuam yaus xav tau ib los sis ntau cov tshuaj hauv tsev tom qab MBTS xws li:

- Tshuaj ntaus zis (Lasix) los tswj cov kua dej
- Cov kuab tshuaj tawm tsam kev khov ntawm cov ntshav (Aspirin, Lovenox) tinhawm rau los tiv thaiv kom ntshav txhob khov
- Kuab tshuaj tkoj hnyav tinhawm rau los tkoj cov ntshav siab thiab tkoj qis kev ua hauj lwm ntawm lub plawv (Enalapril, Captopril)
- Kev txhim kho qhov txoom ntawm lub plawv/kev tswj kho kom lub plawv txhob dhia txawv txav (Digoxin)