Lab Dept:	Chemistry		
Test Name:	MANGANESE		
General Information			
Lab Order Codes:	MANG		
Synonyms:	Mn		
CPT Codes:	83785 - Manganese		
Test Includes:	Manganese level reported in ng/mL.		
Logistics			
Test Indications:	Useful in detecting toxic manganese exposure or for nutritional monitoring.		
Lab Testing Sections:	Chemistry - Sendouts		
Referred to:	Mayo Medical Laboratories (MML Test: MNS)		
Phone Numbers:	MIN Lab: 612-813-6280		
	STP Lab: 651-220-6550		
Test Availability:	Daily, 24 hours		
Turnaround Time:	1 - 6 days, test setup Tuesday and Friday		
Special Instructions:	Special collection tube required. See Container below.		
Specimen			
Specimen Type:	Blood		
Container:	Dark Blue top with Red Stripe [Metal Free Navy (No additive) tube] – available from the laboratory)		
Draw Volume:	4.8 mL (Minimum: 1.2 mL) blood		
Processed Volume:	1.6 mL (Minimum: 0.4 mL) serum		
Collection:	Routine venipuncture		

Special Processing:	Lab Staff: It is important to follow Mayo's processing instructions for thi testing to avoid contamination.	
	1. Allow the specimen to clot for 30 minutes, then centrifuge to separate the serum from the cellular portion of the sample.	
	2. Remove the stopper and carefully pour serum into a 7 mL Mayo metal-free, screw-capped plastic vial, avoiding transfer of cellular components or blood. Do Not insert a pipet into the serum to accomplish transfer and Do Not ream the specimen with a wooden stick to assist with serum transfer.	
	3. Send specimen refrigerated. All specimens to be stored more than 48 hours should be sent frozen.	
	4. Forward promptly.	
Patient Preparation:	None	
Sample Rejection:	Specimens other than serum, gross hemolysis; grossly icteric; unlabeled or mislabeled specimens	

Interpretive

Reference Range:	Age	Range	
	All ages:	Not established	
	> or = 18 years	<2.4 ng/mL	
Critical Values:	N/A		
Limitations:	Reporting limits: 1.0-1000.0 ng/mL		
	Specimens collected from healthy, unexposed adults have extremely low levels of manganese. Because of the high environmental concentration of manganese, contamination is always a possibility when considering elevated results. Precautions must be taken to ensure the specimen is not contaminated. Metal-free serum collection procedures must be followed and centrifuged serum must be aliquoted into an acid- washed Mayo metal-free vial. High concentrations of gadolinium and iodine are known to interfere with most metals tests. If either gadoliunium or iodine containing contrast media has been administered, a specimen should not be collected for 96 hours.		
Methodology:	Dynamic Reaction Cell/Inductively Coupled Plasma/Mass Spectrometry (DRC-ICP-MS)		
References:	Mayo Medical Laboratories February 2011		

Updates:

11/28/2005: Method previously listed as Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry.
2/22/2011: Updated reference ranges and specimen volumes.
4/21/2016: Updated ref range and reportable range.
2/14/2017: Tube update.