
Lab Dept: **Anatomic Pathology**

Test Name: **DIAMOND BLACKFAN (RPS19) KNOWN
MUTATION**

General Information

Lab Order Codes: RPSK (Blood or Buccal Swab)

Synonyms: Blackfan-Diamond Anemia Syndrome; Aase-Smith Syndrome II; Aase
Syndrome; Pure Hereditary Red Cell Aplasia

CPT Codes: 81403 – Molecular Pathology Level 4

Test Includes: Testing of a relative for a specific known mutation (carrier testing) where
testing was previously done by GeneDx. Using genomic DNA, the exon or
exons of interest are screened by bi-directional sequence analysis and/or
by non-sequence methods such as heteroduplex analysis or restriction
enzyme digestion. The previously tested proband DNA serves as a positive
control.

Logistics

Test Indications: Diamond-Blackfan anemia usually presents with hypoplastic anemia in early
infancy. Hematologic examination shows macrocytosis and a decrease in
erythroid precursors. About 1/3 of affected children have congenital
anomalies including malformations of the thumb and upper limbs,
cardiomegaly, and growth retardation. Affected individuals are at risk to
develop leukemia.

Carrier testing reasons for referral:

1. Testing parents of a child with a specific dominant mutation, in order to determine if the mutation in the child is new or inherited.
2. Carrier testing in parents of a child with apparently homozygous recessive mutations, to rule out the possibility that the child has one mutated allele and one allele that is deleted or refractory to amplification.
3. Carrier testing in the parents of a child with recessive mutations, to confirm that all four parental alleles can be detected prior to prenatal diagnosis.
4. Pre-symptomatic testing in siblings of the index case.
5. Carrier testing in the extended family.

Lab Testing Sections: Anatomic Pathology - Sendouts

Referred to: GeneDx, Inc. (GDx: 9011, Specify gene/mutation)

Phone Numbers: MIN Lab: 612-813-6280

STP Lab: 651-220-6550

Test Availability:	Daily, 24 hours. Specimens collected Saturday or Sunday will be held for shipment on Monday.
Turnaround Time:	2 - 3 weeks
Special Instructions:	A GeneDx signed request form must be sent with any patient or specimen to the laboratory.
	RPS19 can be tested using cells obtained by swabbing the buccal mucosa (inside of cheek). Buccal brushes cannot be accepted on children under 6 months of age. Buccal swab collection kits are available from GeneDx (ph. 301-519-2100).

Specimen

Specimen Type:	Whole blood (preferred specimen) Buccal cell swab
Container:	Blood: Lavender top (EDTA) tube Buccal Smear: Cytobrush Plus Cell Collector® kit
Draw Volume:	1 - 5 mL blood 2 swabs from the Cytobrush Plus Cell Collector® kit
Processed Volume:	Same as Draw Volume
Collection:	Routine blood collection, invert gently to mix Buccal swab kit for buccal swabs: Buccal Cell Collection procedure: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Remove a swab from the Buccal swab kit touching only the “stick” end. 2. Do Not rinse mouth before starting. Have the individual open his/her mouth. Twirl the swab on the inner cheek for 30 seconds. Do Not scrape so hard that the cheek bleeds. 3. Place the swab end in the labeled tube. Cut the “stick” with scissors at the level of the top of the tube. Replace cap and close completely. 4. Repeat the process with another swab on the opposite cheek. 5. Send the kit to the lab for processing and mailing.
Special Processing:	Lab Staff: Send whole blood in original collection container labeled with patient name, date of birth and medical record number, including signed consent form and requisition, with a cool pack in warm weather, via overnight or second-day courier so that the sample will arrive at GeneDx, Monday through Saturday. Samples drawn on Saturday or Sunday should be held at refrigerated temperatures for shipment on Monday. Do not freeze. Note: Specimens may be stored at refrigerated temperatures for up to 7

days prior to shipping.

Mail the Cytobrush Plus Cell Collector® kit, including signed consent form and requisition, by regular mail to GeneDx in the included envelope.

Patient Preparation: For buccal cell collection, **Do Not** have the patient rinse his/her mouth.

Sample Rejection: Unrefrigerated specimens older than 48 hours; clotted or hemolyzed for blood; frozen specimens; mislabeled or unlabeled specimens

Interpretive

Reference Range: Interpretive report

Critical Values: N/A

Limitations: Buccal brushes are not accepted on children under 6 months of age.

Methodology: Capillary sequencing

References: [GeneDx, Inc.](#) February 2018
(301)519-2100 Fax (301)519-2892

Updates: 2/5/2013: CPT update
2/2/2018: CPT update