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**Lab Dept:**                   **Anatomic Pathology**

**Test Name:**               **UNIPARENTAL DISOMY CHROMOSOME 14**

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***General Information***

**Lab Order Codes:**       UPD14

**Synonyms:**                UPD Testing for chromosome 14

**CPT Codes:**             81402 – Uniparental disomy (UPD) (eg, Russell-Silver syndrome, Prader-Willi/Angelman syndrome), short tandem repeat (STR) analysis

**Test Includes:**           Testing of child and both parents.

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***Logistics***

**Test Indications:**      Uniparental disomy (UPD) describes a condition in which both homologs of a chromosome pair are derived from the same parent. UPD can be associated with phenotypic abnormalities if:

- The chromosome or chromosome segment involved carries genes that are imprinted. Genomic imprinting refers to the differential expression of alleles as determined by the parental origin of the allele.
- Homozygosity due to uniparental isodisomy results in the expression of an autosomal recessive condition from a single carrier parent.

**Lab Testing Sections:**   Anatomic Pathology - Sendouts

**Referred to:**             University of Chicago Genetic Services Laboratory (UCHI test: 1301)

**Phone Numbers:**        MIN Lab: 612-813-6280

STP Lab: 651-220-6550

**Test Availability:**      Daily, 24 hours

**Turnaround Time:**      2 - 4 weeks

**Special Instructions:**   EDTA blood from both parents and the child is required.

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***Specimen***

**Specimen Type:**         Whole blood

<b>Container:</b>	Lavender top (EDTA) tube x3
<b>Draw Volume:</b>	10 mL (Minimum: 3 mL) blood from child and both parents
<b>Processed Volume:</b>	Same as Draw Volume
<b>Collection:</b>	Routine blood collection
<b>Special Processing:</b>	Lab Staff: <b>Do Not</b> centrifuge. Send specimens in original collection containers via overnight shipping. Store and ship at room temperature. Forward promptly. <b>Note:</b> Specimens can only be shipped Monday through Thursday. Specimens will not be processed at the University of Chicago on weekends or holidays. Hold specimens collected on weekends and holidays at refrigerated temperatures and ship at ambient temperatures on the next business day, Monday – Thursday.
<b>Patient Preparation:</b>	None
<b>Sample Rejection:</b>	Specimens older than 48 hours, mislabeled or unlabeled specimens

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### ***Interpretive***

<b>Reference Range:</b>	Narrative report
<b>Methodology:</b>	Microsatellite analysis
<b>References:</b>	<a href="#">University of Chicago Genetic Services Laboratory Web Page</a> March 2018 Phone: 888-824-3637
<b>Updates:</b>	1/15/2013: CPT update 3/7/2018: Updated method