Lab Dept: Serology
Test Name: VZV IgM ANTIBODY

**General Information**

Lab Order Codes: VZIGM

Synonyms: Anti-VZV Antibody IgM; VZV IgM Serology; Varicella-Zoster IgM Antibody

CPT Codes: 86787 – Antibody, varicella zoster (IgM)

Test Includes: Anti-VZV Antibody IgM reported as positive or negative.

**Logistics**

Test Indications: Intended for the qualitative detection of IgM antibodies to Varicella-Zoster diagnosing acute-phase infection.

Lab Testing Sections: Immunology - Sendouts

Referred to: Mayo Medical Laboratories (MML Test: 80964/VZM)

Phone Numbers: MIN Lab: 612-813-6280

STP Lab: 651-220-6550

Test Availability: Daily, 24 hours

Turnaround Time: 1 - 3 days; test performed daily

Special Instructions: N/A

**Specimen**

Specimen Type: Blood

Container: Red top tube

Draw Volume: 1.5 mL (Minimum: 0.6 mL) blood

Processed Volume: 0.5 mL (Minimum: 0.2 mL) serum

Collection: Routine venipuncture
### Special Processing:
Lab Staff: Centrifuge specimen, remove serum aliquot into a screw-topped plastic vial. Store and ship at refrigerated temperatures. Forward promptly.

### Patient Preparation:
None

### Sample Rejection:
Hemolyzed specimens; lipemic specimens; mislabeled or unlabeled specimens, specimens other than serum

### Interpretive

#### Reference Range:
Negative

A positive IgM result indicates a recent infection with VZV.

#### Critical Values:
N/A

#### Limitations:
A negative result does not rule out the diagnosis of VZV infection. Samples collected early in the course of a VZV infection may not have detectable levels of antibody. In such cases, it is recommended that a second serum sample be obtained 2-3 weeks later.

The performance characteristics with individuals vaccinated with VZV (OKA Strain) have not been established.

The test must be performed on serum. The use of whole blood, plasma or cord blood has not been established.

Positive results from cord blood or neonates should be interpreted with caution.

Results from immunocompromised patients should be interpreted with caution.

#### Methodology:
Immunofluorescence Assay (IFA)

#### References:
[Mayo Medical Laboratories](http://www.mayoclinic.org) July 2013

#### Updates:
9/12/2005: Testing turnaround time previously listed as 1-6 days, testing performed 1 time per week.